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## NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

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May 20, 1977

Executive Registry

## Presidential Review Memorandum/NSC-28

TO: The Vice President

The Secretary of State

The Secretary of Defense

ALSO: The Secretary of the Treasury

The Attorney General

The Secretary of Commerce

The Director, Office of Management

and Budget

The United States Representative

to the United Nations

The Administrator, Agency for International Development

The Director of Central Intelligence

The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

The Director, U.S. Information Agency

SUBJECT:

. Human Rights

The President has directed that the Special Coordination Committee undertake a review of U.S. policy with respect to human rights. The review should:

- 1. Define U.S. objectives in the area of human rights, including, where appropriate, the timeframe for achieving such objectives.
- 2. Identify what constitutes "a consistent pattern of gross violations of internationally recognized human rights", listing those nations which currently fit this definition.
- 3. Evaluate actions which the U.S. could take to improve human rights conditions. Consideration should be given but not limited to the following:
  - a. Diplomatic actions, public statements, and various symbolic acts.
  - b. Changes in levels of security and economic assistance and food aid -- as both sanctions and incentives.

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- c. Initiatives in International Financial Institutions of which the U.S. is a member.
- d. Use of overseas radio, and later television, broadcast facilities.
- e. Improved access into the U.S. for refugees and dissidents, with an evaluation of the relevant sections of the Immigration and Naturalization Act.
- f. Substantive and procedural initiatives the U.S. could take in various international forums.
- 4. Review national security aspects of U.S. policies on human rights, including consideration of their impact on: U.S.-Soviet detente; friendly states and allies; and other areas of major strategic concern such as the PRC and the Koreas.
- 5. Propose actions which can be taken to give authority and bureaucratic access to those charged with the responsibility for integrating human rights considerations into U.S. foreign policy, including in U.S. missions abroad.
- 6. Develop a strategy to improve the Administration's relations with Congress in this area.

The review should be completed by July 1, 1977, and should be no longer than 30 pages.

Zbigniew Brzezinski

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